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| **Animal studies** | |
| **Harlow** | **Lorenz** |
| **Theoretical value**  Harlow’s findings have had a profound effect on Psychologist’s understanding of human mother-infant attachment. Most importantly Harlow showed that attachment does not develop as a result of being fed by a mother figure but as a result of contact comfort. Harlow has also showed us the importance of the quality of early relationships for later social development including the ability to hold down adult relationships and successfully rear children. | **Difference in nature and complexity of bond** |
| **Problems of extrapolation** | |
| **Ethics** | |
| **Practical applications** |  |