Attachment tracking test 3 and answers

Strange situation, Types of attachment, cultural variations, Mat. Dep hypothesis, Internal working model

1. Secure attachment is a strong and contented attachment of an infant to his/her caregiver, which develops as a result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the caregiver to the infant’s needs. (1 mark)
2. Identify two behaviours that were measured in the strange situation ( 2 marks)

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1. In Ainsworth’s (1970) study, what percentage of children were classified as insecure-resistant? (1 mark) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Van Ijzendoorn and Kroonenberg (1988) used what technique to investigate cultural variations in attachment (1 mark) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Outline two of the main findings from their research (2 marks)

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1. Which country has the highest percentage of insecure resistant attachment? What was the percentage? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)
2. Bowlby’s maternal deprivation hypothesis proposed that if a child does not have a \_\_\_\_\_\_, intimate and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relationship with his/her mother then they would have trouble forming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other later on, and would be at risk of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ disorders such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (5 marks)
3. If the separation occurs before the age of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the effects on the child will be particularly severe. (1 mark)
4. Deprivation will lead to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, irreversible effects (1 mark)
5. What % of Bowlby’s sample of affectionless psychopaths had experienced early and prolonged separation from their mothers? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)
6. Why were Rutter’s Romanian orphan sample said to have experienced privation? (1 mark)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. At age 4, the orphans were tested again on intellectual and physical development. Describe the findings. (2 marks) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. At age 6, Rutter found that children who suffered from disinhibited attachment (54% of sample) still displayed this at age 11.

What is disinhibited attachment? (2marks) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Define the internal working model (1 mark)

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1. Describe one finding from the Hazan and Shaver “Love Quiz” research (1 mark)

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**Attachment tracking test 3**

**Strange situation, Types of attachment, cultural variations, Mat. Dep hypothesis, Internal working model**

1. **Secure attachment is a strong and contented attachment of an infant to his/her caregiver, which develops as a result of sensitive responding by the caregiver to the infant’s needs. (1 mark)**
2. **Levels of exploration, response at separation, response at reunion, response to stranger**
3. **12%**
4. **Meta-analysis**
5. **Secure- most common in all nations, western- insecure avoidant dominant, non-western- insecure resistant dominant, greater variation within culture than between.**
6. **Israel- 29%**
7. **Warm, continuous, relationships, behavioural, affectionless psychopathy**
8. **2.5 years**
9. **Permanent**
10. **86%**
11. **Many changes of carers in the instituions that it was impossivle for them to fomr any attachments.**
12. **Adopoted before 6 months- no sig differences compared with controls. IQ increased from 63-107. Older adoptees tended to do less well in IQ improvement and physical development.**
13. **Characterised by lack of close relationships, indiscirmante friendliness and clingy, attentions seeking behaviour, lack of differentiation in response to adults e.g. strangers, lack of checking back with a parent in anxiety provoking situations.**
14. **A child’s first relationship with their primary caregiver forms a mental representation for the child and this relationship acts as a templateor shapes all future relationships whether they be childhood, romantic, plutonic of with their own children.**
15. **Secure- positive internal working model**

**Positive correlation between attachment type and love experiences.**

**Secure attached love relationships were more enduring**

**Both insecure types were vulnerable to lonliness with resistant being more vunerable.**

**Avoidant types reveal jealousy and fear of intimacy.**