**Forensics checklist**

* Offender profiling:
  + the top-down approach, including organised and disorganised types of offender;
  + the bottom-up approach, including investigative Psychology; geographical profiling.
* Biological explanations of offending behaviour:
  + an historical approach (atavistic form);
  + genetics and
  + neural explanations.
* Psychological explanations of offending behaviour:
  + Eysenck’s theory of the criminal personality;
  + cognitive explanations; level of moral reasoning and cognitive distortions,
  + including hostile attribution bias and minimalisation;
  + differential association theory;
  + psychodynamic explanations.
* Dealing with offending behaviour:
  + the aims of custodial sentencing
  + psychological effects of custodial sentencing.
  + Recidivism.
  + Behaviour modification in custody.
  + Anger management and
  + restorative justice programmes.