**Forensics checklist**

* Offender profiling:
	+ the top-down approach, including organised and disorganised types of offender;
	+ the bottom-up approach, including investigative Psychology; geographical profiling.
* Biological explanations of offending behaviour:
	+ an historical approach (atavistic form);
	+ genetics and
	+ neural explanations.
* Psychological explanations of offending behaviour:
	+ Eysenck’s theory of the criminal personality;
	+ cognitive explanations; level of moral reasoning and cognitive distortions,
	+ including hostile attribution bias and minimalisation;
	+ differential association theory;
	+ psychodynamic explanations.
* Dealing with offending behaviour:
	+ the aims of custodial sentencing
	+ psychological effects of custodial sentencing.
	+ Recidivism.
	+ Behaviour modification in custody.
	+ Anger management and
	+ restorative justice programmes.