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| **Symptoms of Schizophrenia** | | | |
| **Positive** | | **Negative** | |
| **Definition** | | | |
|  | |  | |
| **Hallucinations** | **Delusions** | **Avolition** | **Speech poverty (Alogia)** |
|  |  |  | |
| **Speech disorganisation (not on spec but useful to know**) | |

**Essay questions**

* Discuss token economies as a method used in the management of schizophrenia. (Total 8 marks)
* Outline and compare two treatments for schizophrenia. (Total 16 marks)
* ‘There is considerable evidence that schizophrenia is caused by biological factors. These can be genetic, neuroanatomical, biochemical, viral or a combination of such factors’. Discuss biological explanations of schizophrenia. (Total 16 marks)
* ‘Therapies can be time-consuming and, in some cases, uncomfortable for the client. It is, therefore, very important to offer the most appropriate and effective type of treatment.’ Outline and evaluate two or more therapies used in the treatment of schizophrenia. (Total 16 marks)
* Outline and evaluate the dopamine hypothesis of schizophrenia (8 marks)